

入試問題対策演習：早稲田大学法学部 自由英作文問題 2016

◆ 自由英作文問題の解法（注意点）

- ① 見たことがない英語を書かない。確実に覚えている構文・語彙を使い「易しい英語」で書く！
- ② 書く前に「論理的な全体図・設計図」をしっかり作る！
- ③ Opinion の根拠となる部分には可能な限り Fact を用いる。

(例) I think we should abolish nuclear power plants.

(×) That's because they are very dangerous. [Opinion]

(○) That's because they can cause tremendous damage to the environment if an accident occurs. [Fact]

- ④ 第一文 (Opinion) と最終文 (Conclusion) では、内容の不一致に注意する！

(例) I think we should abolish nuclear power plants.

⇒ In my opinion, we should abolish nuclear power plants.



◆ 自由英作文問題の解法（早稲田大学・政経・法・国際教養学部）

- ① ほとんどが簡単なテーマなので、自由英作文のフォーマットに従って書ける！
- ② 主張・根拠（2～3） + （想定反論） ⇒ 結論
- ③ たまに出る「答えにくいテーマ」については、対応策をしっかり持つておく。
- ④ 解答時間は約15分だが、学部によってはそれほど余裕がないケースも。



2016年・法学部のテーマ：“boxing and other sports based on physical violence should have no place in the Olympics”

Although boxing has a history of over a hundred years as an Olympic sport, some people argue that boxing and other sports based on physical violence should have no place in the Olympics. Do you agree with this statement? Write a paragraph giving one or more convincing reasons to support your opinion.

<2016 早稲田大学・法学部>

<設計図>

- My Opinion : 反対 : ボクシングなど暴力に基づくスポーツをオリンピックから外すべきではない。
- 理由 : ① ルールがあるので暴力ではない。 ② ボクシングを楽しむ人が多いから外すべきではない。
⇒ この2つの理由だと、浅い議論になる。
- 条件設定 : 理由ではなく、「条件」を自ら設定する : 「オリンピック (正式) 種目」決定の基準とすべきは何か?
 - ① 競技の歴史の長さ
 - ② 競技人口・観戦人口の多さ
- ボクシング排除論を上記2つの条件から論破する。
- スポーツを暴力性の観点から批判的に評価することの正当性を否定する。
- 結論 : ボクシングなどを暴力的であるという理由でオリンピック種目から外すべきではない。



意見表明

1. **I don't agree with the statement (above)** (that boxing and other sports based on physical violence should have no place in the Olympics).

条件設定:「オリンピック競技決定の基準となるもの」

2. **On what ground should we decide if a sport should have its place in the Olympics?**
3. **In my opinion**, we should decide that based on two things: **how long it has been played and how many people are enjoying playing or watching it.**
4. We should not decide that based on whether the sport includes violence or not.
5. Boxing has a long history. There are many who are enjoying playing or watching it.
That's why I think we should not ban boxing from the Olympics.

□ 想定反論 ⇒ 「讓步」 ⇒ 「逆說」 ⇒ 「主張」 ⇒ 「結論」

6. **It is true that** boxing is based on physical violence, **but** most sports originated with violence.
7. Ball games, such as football, rugby, and baseball are similar to war in many ways.
8. It goes without saying that war means to kill people and to conquer another country.
9. The javelin throw and archery originate with hunting from primitive times.
10. **Clearly**, hunting is about killing other animals for us to survive.
11. However sophisticated it may appear, every sport has its cruel origin.
12. **But** every sport has its own rules, too.
13. The fact that we have made rules means we have transferred violence into a form of culture.
14. Boxing and other sports based on physical violence are all now a part of our culture.
15. The Olympics is where we enjoy an aspect of culture called sports. We don't enjoy the violence.
16. **Therefore, I don't think** boxing and other sports based on physical violence should be banned from the Olympics.