

<Logical Reading Skill は合否の鍵を握る！>

- ① 東大IB・早大（文・文構）・慶應大（看護）・上智大・早大（法・政経）など、段落整序や長文空所補充問題の出来が合否を左右するが多い！
- ② 早大（文・文構）なら20分、東大なら10分、と制限時間を意識して解けるようになろう！
- ③ 本文はもちろん、選択肢をしっかりと分析すること。可能なら選択肢のグルーピングなどを行っておく。



□ **上智大(法・社・外) 2016 第2問 Logical Reading <長文空所補充問題>**

(11)～(20)に入れる最適な文または語句を(a)～(l)より選びなさい。なお一度選んだ選択肢は2度使用することは出来ません。

【出典】 Adapted from <http://www.nytimes.com/2015/04/02>

Yes, Your Time as a Parent Does Make a Difference

APRIL 1, 2015

Justin Wolfers

The claim that parenting time doesn't matter is the bottom line of a single recent study by a team of sociologists who suggest that (11) with the time that parents spend with their children. It's essentially a nonfinding, in that they (12).

This nonfinding largely reflects the failure of the authors to (13). In particular, the study does not (14). Instead, it measures how much time each parent spends with children on only two particular days — one a weekday and the other a weekend day.

The result is that whether you are (15) depends largely on which days of the week you happened to be surveyed. For instance, I began this week by taking a couple of days off to travel with the children to Disney World. A survey asking about Sunday or Monday would categorize me as (16). But today, I'm back at work and am unlikely to see them until late. And so a survey asking instead about today would categorize me as (17). The reality is that they (18).

It is no surprise that a measure that does such (19) my children's outcomes.

Trying to get a sense of the time you spend parenting from a single day's diary is a bit like (20). If yesterday was payday, you look rich, but if it's not, you would be reported as dead broke. You get a clearer picture only by looking at your income — or your parenting time — over a more meaningful period.

(264 words)

- (a) a poor job in capturing my parenting input would be barely related to
- (b) a very intense parent who spent every waking moment engaged with my children
- (c) accurately measure parental input
- (d) an absentee parent
- (e) categorized as an intensive or a distant parent
- (f) child outcomes are barely correlated
- (g) eliminated the bias towards those living in Orlando, Florida
- (h) failed to find correlations that could be reliably detected from a random sampling
- (i) measure how much time parents typically spend with their children
- (j) neither is accurate
- (k) tryint to measure your income from a single day
- (l) without relying on misleading research

【解法】 ① 選択肢の分析（文法・内容・論理マーカー・代名詞・指示語） ② 確実なものから解答！

① 選択肢の分析 ⇒ グループング有効 「仲間はずれ」を探せ！

- p. p. ～（受動態） (e) categorized as an intensive or a distant parent
- 動詞（過去形） (g) eliminated the bias towards those living in Orlando, Florida
(h) failed to find correlations that could be reliably detected from a random sampling
- 名詞 (b) a very intense parent who spent every waking moment engaged with my children
(d) an absentee parent
- 動詞（原・現形～） (c) accurately measure parental input
(i) measure how much time parents typically spend with their children
- 文 (a) a poor job in capturing my parenting input would be barely related to
(f) child outcomes are barely correlated
(j) neither is accurate
- 他 (k) tryint to measure your income from a single day ⇒ 動名詞・分詞構文など
(l) without relying on misleading research ⇒ M2(副詞)句・M1(形容詞)句・Cなど

② 確実なものから解答する！

The claim that parenting time doesn't matter is the bottom line of a single recent study by a team of sociologists who suggest that (11) with the time that parents spend with their children. It's essentially a nonfinding, in that they (12).

(11) suggest **の目的語になる** that **節中の文で** with **と連結する** ⇒ a / f / j

(12) they **に続く動詞** ⇒ c / g / h / i

This nonfinding largely reflects the failure of the authors to (13). In particular, the study does not (14). **Instead**, it measures how much time each parent spends with children on only two particular days — one a weekday and the other a weekend day.

(13) to **の後にくる動詞の原形** ⇒ c / i

(14) does not **に続く動詞の原形** ⇒ c / i

(c) accurately measure parental input

(i) measure how much time parents typically spend with their children

The result is that whether you are (15) depends largely on which days of the week you happened to be surveyed. For instance, I began this week by taking a couple of days off to travel with the children to Disney World. A survey asking about Sunday or Monday would categorize me as (16). But today, I'm back at work and am unlikely to see them until late. And so a survey asking instead about today would categorize me as (17). The reality is that (18).

- | | | | |
|------|----------------------------|---|-----------|
| (15) | are の後にくるCか動詞の p.p. | ⇒ | e |
| (16) | as に続く名詞 | ⇒ | b / d |
| (17) | as に続く名詞 | ⇒ | b / d |
| (18) | that に続く文 | ⇒ | a / f / j |

- (b) a very intense parent who spent every waking moment engaged with my children
- (d) an absentee parent

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(19) such **の後は名詞・その後** a measure **を主語にした動詞** ⇒ a

(20) like **に続く名詞** ⇒ k

The claim that parenting time doesn't matter is the bottom line of a single recent study by a team of sociologists who suggest that (11) with the time that parents spend with their children. It's essentially a nonfinding, in that they (12).

(11) suggest **の目的語になる** that **節中の文で** with **と連結する** ⇒ a / f / j

(12) they **に続く動詞** ⇒ c / g / h / i

後回しにして解けば、確実に少ない選択肢から選べる！

(f) child outcomes are barely correlated

(g) eliminated the bias towards those living in Orlando, Florida

(h) failed to find correlations that could be reliably detected from a random sampling