



教材の構成

- ① 解説 & ポイントまとめページ
- ② 演習問題
- ③ 弾丸インプット

〈Basic〉 英文中の不定詞に下線を引き、用法を答えなさい。解答は「3)-目的」等のように書きなさい。

【答え方：3用法16パターンを識別する力をつける】

- 1) **名詞的用法** ... S / C / O / 仮 S / 仮 O
- 2) **形容詞的用法** ... 主格関係 / 目的格関係 / 同格・説明
- 3) **副詞的用法** ... 目的 / 原因・理由 / 判断の根拠 / 結果 / 程度 / 限定 / 条件 / 独立

① They separated, **never to see each other again.**

② **To own a house** is a dream of many Japanese.

③ My son needs **to see a dentist.**

④ You were careless **to make such a mistake.**

【答え方：3用法16パターンを識別する力をつける】

- | | | | |
|----|--------|---|---|
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⑤ They came home **to find that the window was broken.**

⑥ Sam finds **it** easy **to make friends.**

⑦ Do you have anything **to write with?**

⑧ He must be a genius **to understand the theory.**

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⑨ It is useful to have a driver's license.

⑩ I'm very happy to meet you.

⑪ I'm looking for someone to help me with my work.

⑫ We ran to the store, only to find it closed.

【答え方：3用法16パターンを識別する力をつける】

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⑬ We were surprised at her decision **to become an actress.**

⑭ I have a lot of homework **to do.**

⑮ **It** is kind of you **to help me.**

⑯ She is working hard **to buy a car.**

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⑰ He grew up **to be a professional soccer player.**

⑱ Our plan is **to climb the mountain tomorrow morning.**

<Standard 1> 適切なものを選びなさい。

□ 不定詞

① I tried hard (a)**not** to laugh b)do **not** laugh c)to **not** laugh d)to laugh **not**).

② I went to your house in the rain, (a)as to b)only to c)so to d)enough to) find you out.

③ (a)When it comes b)Why don't you c)Quite a few d)Needless) **to say**, world peace is desirable for all people.

④ He is () vote for such a dishonest candidate in the election.

a)intelligent to not **enough** b)**enough** intelligent not to

c)intelligent **enough** not to d)not **enough** intelligent to

⑤ For the first time in his life, Mike didn't know **what** (a)do b)doing c)done d)to do).

⑥ (a)Whoever b)So that c)In order to d)For the purpose of) **go safely through this**

jungle of life you must equip yourself with the proper weapons.

⑦ "I'm worried about Anna. She's really been depressed lately. () in her room all day."

"That sounds serious."

a) **All** is she stay b) **All** she does is stay c) **All** she does stay is d) She does **all** is stay

⑧ The boys decided to fight, but the girls **begged them** (a)no b)not c)not to d)to not).

⑨ Lying is a bad habit, **to say the** (a)worse b)worst c)least d)less) **of it**.

⑩ I'm going to leave now, (a)enough to b)as to c)not such as to d)so as not to) **be late**.

⑪ It is **considerate** (a) that b) of c) by d) with) you to invite us to your birthday party.

(金蘭短大)

⑫ John is only thirteen. He is (a)not too young b)not old enough c)too old d)young enough) **to get a driver's license**.

⑬ **The last person** (a) who leave b) for leaving c) to be left d) to leave) has to turn out the lights.

(桃山学院大)

⑭ Smoking is bad for your health, (a)not mentioning b) the same as c) altogether d) to say nothing of) **being a public nuisance**. (明海大)

⑮ I **awoke** one morning (a) being discovered b) to be discovered c) to be discovering d) to discover) that the power had been off for several hours during the night. (明治学院大)

⑯ Dinosaurs **are thought to** (a) die out b) have died out c) having died out d) be dying out) millions of years ago. (広島修道大)

⑰ Children should **be taught** (a) not tell b) not to tell c) to not tell d) to tell not) lies. (東北学院大)

⑱ I'm sorry if I hurt your feelings. I (a) didn't mean to think b) didn't mean to c) didn't think them d) didn't mean them). (駒澤大)

⑲ **To** (a) start b) be c) first d) begin) **with**, you are too young.

⑳ It is very **kind** (a)to b)for c)of d)by) you **to buy me a ticket for the concert.**

㉑ The sofa was big **enough for three people** (a)to sit b)to be sat c)to sit on d)to be sitting on).

㉒ I want a knife **to cut this bread** (a)to b)with c)in d)by).

②③ In our class he is, (a)so to speak b)so as speak c)as speaking d)so to speaking), **the leader.**

②④ She closed the door softly (a)so as not b)so not as c)in order to not d)in order not to) wake up her husband.

②⑤ I don't know **who to talk** (a)to b)about c)about to d)to about) **this problem.**

②⑥ The house is large **enough for our family to** (a)live b)live for c)live in d)live with).

②⑦ **To be frank** (a)to (b)about (c)with (d)of) **you**, I don't agree with your opinion.

②⑧ (a) To be honest (b) Not to say (c) Strange to say (d) To say nothing of), I have nothing to do with it.

②⑨ Emily went to the library to find some books about Japan. She didn't know (①that ② when ③where ④who) to look, but the man working there helped her. (大谷大)

③⑩ The school **was** (①due ②to ③about ④for) close for financial reasons.

③① When I drove along a mountain road, **my car got a flat tire**. (①Making something good
②Taking things well ③To make matters worse ④To take it better), **it started to rain**.

(東京電機大)

③② "What's in this fruit cake?" "It's full of nuts and spices, (①less ②still ③only ④not)
to mention dried fruit." (東洋大)

③③ **If** you (①do ②are ③were for ④don't have) **to** win the game, you must do more
training.

(東京理科大)

③④ Some words might **be very difficult** (①finding ②to find ③being found ④to be found) in a dictionary. (神奈川大)

③⑤ "Do you have something I can use to (①write ②write with ③write on ④write for)?" "Yes, I do. You can use my pen." (神戸学院大)

③⑥ In an effort to better serve our patients, we **are pleased** (①to be announced ②the announcement of ③announcing ④to announce) that our office will now be open on Saturdays from 9 a.m. to 3 p.m.

(学習院女子大)

③⑦ The bag is **so** heavy **that** I **cannot** carry it by myself. = The bag is (). (亜細亜大)

①too heavy for me to carry

②too heavy for me to carry it

③too a heavy bag to be able to carry

④too a heavy bag to carry it

③⑧ (①All ②Only ③Which ④Why) **you have to do** is drink a lot of water and stay in bed.

(杏林大)

③⑨ This form **is** (①filling ②filling in ③to fill ④to be filled in) in black ink. You are not allowed to use a pencil or the like. (日本大)

④ The girl was **so** kind (①as to take ②that it takes ③in order to take ④for taking) me to the station.

□ 動名詞

- ① Please remember (a) to put b) putting) out the light **before you go to bed.**
- ② So you are late again! Have you **forgotten** (a) promising b) to promise) me you would never be late again?
- ③ This book is too expensive. I can't (a)afford b)intend c)want d)likely) **to buy it.**
- ④ The gentleman **insisted on** (a) me receiving b) my reception c) me to receive d) I should receive) the money. (九産大)

⑤ My mother **objected** (a)on my climbing b)me in climbing c)for me to climb d)to my climbing) the mountain alone.

⑥ In many ways, **riding a motorcycle** **is quite different from** (a)you drive a car b)driving a car c)to drive a car d)when driving a car).

⑦ He **is sorry for** (a) not been b) not to be c) not having had d) not having been) diligent while he was in college.

⑧ **There's no point** (a)of having b)in having c)for having d)to have) a piano if you never play it.

⑨ Recently there have been a lot of earthquakes all over Japan. (a) We are b) We have
c) There is d) It is) **no knowing** when Tokyo will be hit by a really bad one. (駒沢女子短大)

⑩ I'm **looking forward to** (a)see b)seen c)seeing d)saw) you in London.

⑪ The brakes **need** (a) adjusted b) adjusting c) be adjusted d) to adjust). (別府大)

⑫ **What do you say to** (a)get b)getting c)be getting d)have got) a personal computer
for the office?

⑬ I'm nervous. I'm not used (a)to speak b)to speaking c)of speaking d)in speaking) to a large audience.

⑭ My mother complains of (a)my being b)me to be c)I am d)I being) too lazy.

⑮ I had some difficulty (a)and telling b)on telling c)in telling d)to telling) one student from another.

⑯ He felt like (a) to stay b) staying c) stay d) for staying) at home when he saw that it was snowing. (神戸女子大)

- ①7 **It's no use** (a) arguing b) of arguing c) argue d) argument) with him. (鶴見大)
- ①8 She **is proud** (a) in never being b) never of being c) having never been d) of never having been) late for school. (専修大)
- ①9 He is depressed by the result. He **needs** (a) to be encouraged b) encourages c) being encouraging d) to encourage). (千葉商大)
- ②0 This job is **worth** (a)do b)while doing c)doing d) do it) .

②① Bob was seventeen but **had no trouble** (a) pass b) passed c) passing d) to pass) for twenty.

(神田外語大)

②② We **object to** a lot of cars (①being parked ②park ③to be parked ④to park) around the college grounds. (近畿大)

②③ The suspect absolutely **denied** (①having received ②of receiving ③reception for ④to receive) any money. (近畿大)

②④ (①Being **not** invited ②Having **not** invited ③**Not** having been invited ④**Not** inviting)

to the party **hurt** my feelings. (日本女子大)

②⑤ ((①By ②At ③During ④In) trying to make a decision, it is important to keep a proper sense of priority.

□ 分詞

① Mrs. Robinson **was busy** (a)help (b)helping (c)for helping (d)to help) her daughter cook in the kitchen.

② This **is** in part **due to** the (a)grown (b)growing (c)grow (d)grew) demand of society.

③ Send me **a letter** (a)writing (b)written (c)write (d)to write) in Spanish.

④ The significant changes (a) bring about b) bringing about c) brought about d) brought about by) humans **have occurred** in only the last two hundred years. (独協大)

⑤ **There** was **a frightening sound** (a)hear b)heard c)hearing d)on hearing) in the distance.

⑥ **Generally** (a)spoken b)speak c)speaking d)to speak), women live longer than men.

⑦ Did you know Nebraska is a state whose name comes from **an Indian word** (a) means b) the meaning of c) meaning d) meant) "river in the flatness"? (広島修道大)

⑧ (a)To be b) Been c)Being d)Having) **a dancer herself**, she has excellent posture.

⑨ (a)Written b)Writing c)To write d)Having written) **in plain English**, the book is suitable for beginners.

⑩ (a)Turn b)Turns c)Turned d)Having turned) on a computer, **the secretary** sent the important e-mail to her boss.

⑪ The two main roads from Osaka to Kobe are open, but the Hanshin Expressway **remains**
(a) to close b) close c) closing d) closed).

⑫ (), I remain silent. (東北学院大)

a) Knowing **not** what to do

b) **Not** knowing what to do

c) What to do **not** doing

d) What to do **not** knowing

⑬ The air conditioner (a) was broken down b) broken down c) being breaking down

d) having broken down), we had to take out our old fan from the closet. (京都産業大)

⑭ (a) Speak of b) Speaking of c) To speak of d) Spoken of) Shakespeare, have you

ever visited Stratford-upon-Avon? (上智短大)

⑮ I received **a telegram** (a) say b) said c) saying d) to be said) that he had succeeded in reaching the top of the mountain. (京学大)

⑯ Parents **feel** (a) tear b) tearing c) tore d) torn) between work and family obligations. (明治学院大)

⑰ (), the simplest explanation is the best. (聖学院大)

- a) Being other things equal b) Being equal to other things
- c) Other things being equal d) Other things equal being

⑱ Since some types of herbal medicine are in short supply, drug companies are looking again to our natural world, ((①to have hoped ②to hope ③having hoped ④hoping) to find new herbs. (日本大)

⑲ その女の子は、長い髪を風になびかせて芝生の上を走っていた。(成城大)

The young girl was running on the grass, **with** her long hair ((①stream ②streamed ③streaming ④to stream) in the wind.

⑳ ((①Considerable ②Considerate ③Considered ④Considering) your love of the outdoors, I am really surprised that you decided to live in the city rather than in the countryside.

㉑ Many people believe that the decline in animal species is one of **the greatest threats** (㉑ face ㉒facing ㉓faced ㉔faces) Earth today. (日本大)

㉒ Twelve pupils at the elementary school suffered minor injuries when **a pole** (㉑supporting ㉒supported ㉓is supporting ㉔supports) a piece of playground equipment **broke**.

(東京薬科大)

□ **SVOC**

- ① I'll **have** my son (a) carries b) carry c) to carry d) carried) the luggage for you.
- ② Because of his bad manners, the man **was made** (a)leave b)left c)to leave d)leaving) the party.
- ③ He **had** his salary (a) to raise b) raised c) raise d) to rise) last month.
- ④ She stood by the window **watching** him (a) enter b) to enter c) entered) the garden.

- ⑤ I didn't **notice** Mike (a)go b)to go) out of the room.
- ⑥ "Peter hunts rabbits." "Yes, I have **observed** him (a)do that b)to doing that c)to be done that d)to do that)."
- ⑦ I asked Jane if she had done as I **had told** her (a)to b)to ask c)to be d)to be done).
- ⑧ The driver **kept** the engine (a)ran b)run c)to run d)running) while we waited.
- ⑨ She **was seen** (a)go b)gone c)going d)went) into the theater with her boyfriend.

⑩ She could not **make herself** (a)hear (b)hears (c)heard (d)to hear) clearly in the large room.

⑪ I cannot **keep** my eyes (a)closed (b)to close (c)close (d)closing) to his terrible situation.

⑫ Schubert died in 1828, **leaving** his Symphony No.8 ((1)unfinish (2)unfinishing (3)unfinished (4)to unfinish). (獨協大)

⑬ I **have heard** this song ((1)sing (2)singing (3)sung (4)to sing) many times on the radio.

<Standard 2> 適切なものを選びなさい。

□ 不定詞

① I woke up and found that I was in hospital. = I **woke up to** () () in hospital.

② The rope wasn't **very strong**. It **couldn't support** him.

= The rope wasn't () () () support him. (大妻女子大)

③ I seem to () () a bad cold last night. 昨晚ひどい風邪にかかったようだ。

④ We **find** () difficult to () cigarettes. (駿河台大) われわれは煙草を売ることが困難だと思っています。

⑤ The book was () difficult ()() to understand.

その本はあまりに難しすぎて私たちには理解できなかった。

⑥ This box is **so** heavy **that** I **cannot** lift it.

= This is ()() () box for me to lift. (西南学院大)

⑦ She is **so** considerate **that** she **won't** disturb his privacy.

= She is considerate ()() to disturb his privacy. (関西学院大)

⑧ My grandmother **lived to** be ninety.

= My grandmother lived () she was ninety. (中京大・改)

⑨ His pride would not () him to accept any reward.

= He was **too** proud **to** accept any reward. (北海学園大・改)

⑩ **It is believed that** the robbers escaped via Heathrow Airport.

= **The robbers are believed** () () () via Heathrow Airport.

⑪ It is difficult to work in this room.

= This room is () to work ().

⑫ () () () saying that the rice crop in this area depends on the weather in August.

= **Needless to say**, the rice crop in this area depends on the weather in August.

⑬ I went all the way to my friend's house, **but in vain**.

= I went all the way to my friend's house, () to find him out. (西南学院大)

⑭ He says that he has had nothing to live () since his wife died. (立命館大)

彼は奥さんに先立たれて、何も**生き甲斐**が無くなったと言っている。

⑮ He has no friends **with whom he talks**.

= He has no friends to () (). (名古屋女大)

⑯ I intended to visit him, **but I couldn't**.

= I intended to () () him.

⑰ **It is not likely that** Sue forgot to lock the door.

= Sue **is not likely** () () () to lock the door. (東北学院大)

⑱ He is ()()()() vote for such a dishonest candidate in the election.

彼には、選挙であのような不誠実な候補者に投票しないくらいの聡明さがある。

□ 動名詞

① Historians **are convinced that** there was a shortage of grain because of poor crops.

= Historians **are convinced of** there () () a shortage of grain

because of poor crops. (小樽商大)

② 今朝雨が降っていたので、タクシーを拾うのに**苦労した**。

It was raining this morning, so I had () getting a taxi. (立命館大)

③ **As soon as** he arrived in Chicago, he paid a visit to Mr. Morse.

= () () in Chicago, he paid a visit to Mr. Morse.

④ Bob **is** proud that he **was** chosen chairman.

= Bob **is proud of** () () chosen chairman. (小樽商大)

⑤ I'm sorry she **didn't** answer your letter sooner.

= I'm sorry for () () () () your letter sooner. (小樽商大)

□ 分詞

① She sat ()() her children. 彼女は、自分の子どもたちに**囲まれて**座っていた。

② There was **a parade** () by at the time. そのとき、パレードが通り過ぎていた。

③ You will see a tall building which stands on a hill.

= You will see a tall building () on a hill. (名城大)

④ Standing as it () on a hill, the restaurant commands a fine view.

このとおり丘の上に立っているので、そのレストランは眺めがすばらしい。

⑤ A ship () more than 500 passengers is missing. 500 人以上の乗客を乗せた船が行方不明です。

⑥ **To be frank with you**, I don't want to join the party.

= () (), I don't want to join the party. (福山大)

⑦ **As** there was no taxi, I had to walk.

= () () no taxi, I had to walk. (駒澤大)

⑧ When you **take all things into consideration**, you will find no better solution than this.

= This is the best solution, **all things** (). (明治大)

⑨ ()()() raining the day before, the picnic was postponed.

前の日に雨が降り出したので、ピクニックは延期された。

⑩ I didn't want to hear her hard-luck story. I had heard it many times before.

= ()() it many times before, I didn't want to hear her hard-luck story.

(城西大)

<Standard 3> 空所内の語句を並べかえて英文を完成しなさい。

① 自分たちとは違う経歴の人と友人になるのは難しいと感じる学生もいる。

Some students () () () () () **with** people () () ()

different from their own.

[it / friends / difficult / find / to make / are / whose / backgrounds] (摂南大)

② "Good morning, Ms. Yamada. Where are you going?" "Hi, Jim. I'm (some exercise / on my

/ to do / sports club / way to a)." (東京都市大)

③ 彼女は今日のスケジュールをあわただしくならないように, 注意深く計画しました。

(rushed / so / not / she / planned / as / to be / today's schedule). (東海大)

④ もうこれ以上, 彼女の仕事を手伝ってあげる必要はないと思う。

I don't think (for you / her work / it / necessary / to help her / with) anymore. (近畿大)

⑤ あひるの子は成長して美しい白鳥になった。

The duckling (grown / up / be / has / to) a beautiful swan.

⑥ We thought (to try / he must / been crazy / dangerous jump / have / such a) but he accomplished it successfully.

⑦ Because of the ease and convenience, (is / becoming / the / buying / on / Internet / among / popular) consumers. (杏林大)

⑧ 大統領の存在が大きな要因となって、その都市が次期オリンピックの開催地となった。

The President's presence was one major factor (behind / hold / the city / the right / to / winning) the next Olympic Games. (近畿大)

- ⑨ 公園内では禁煙であることを知らせる大きな黄色の表示があった。(立命館大)

There was a large yellow (announcing / in / is / prohibited / sign / smoking / that) the park.

- ⑩ 化学を履修している学生のうち,何パーセントが女子学生ですか。〈1語不要〉

(are / chemistry / female students / of / percentage / students / taking / what / who)?

(東京理科大)

- ⑪ ティーンエイジャーの喫煙を見て見ぬふりをするおとなが増えている。〈1語不足〉

(adults / and / more / more / notice / pretend / smoking / teenage / to). (中央大)

- ⑫ 宝くじによって集められたお金の大半は,宝くじ委員会によって様々な慈善活動へと分配される。

Most of the money (shared / the / is / raised / lottery / by) out by the Lottery Commission among a variety of good causes. (上智大)

- ⑬ 落石に注意するよう人々に警告する標識がありました。

There were (for / notices / out / people / to look / warning) falling rocks. (近畿大)

- ⑭ 以前は、メダルが欲しいと言いつけました。というのも、そうしなければメダルは取れないとっていたからです。

〈1語句不要〉

I previously **kept** () () () the medal because I didn't think it was ()
() ().

[want / my desire / expressing / doing so / without / achievable / for] (福岡大)

- ⑮ Try to (**rest** / as / injured / the / limb) much as possible. (東京歯科大)