



教材の構成

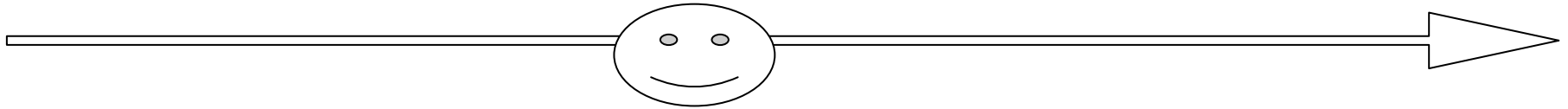
- ① 解説 & ポイントまとめページ
- ② 演習問題
- ③ 弾丸インプット

<Basic 1> 適切なものを選びなさい。

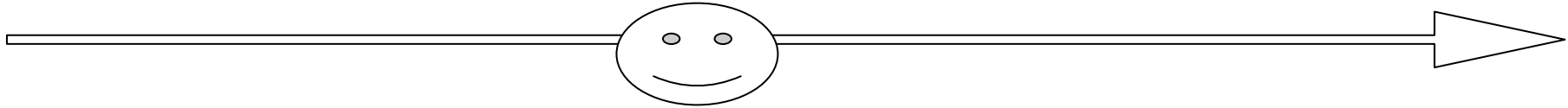
★ 時制を決める語句や情報をヒントに時制を決定する！

① (Did you eat / Have you eaten) lunch at the cafeteria **yet**?

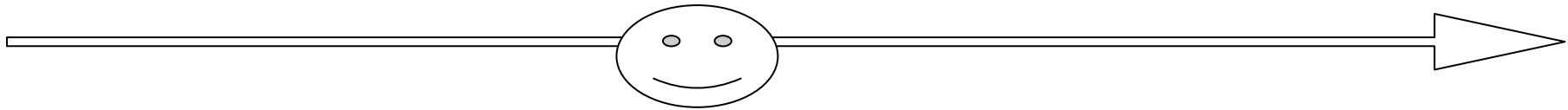
② My uncle (has run / ran) his own company **since 1990**.



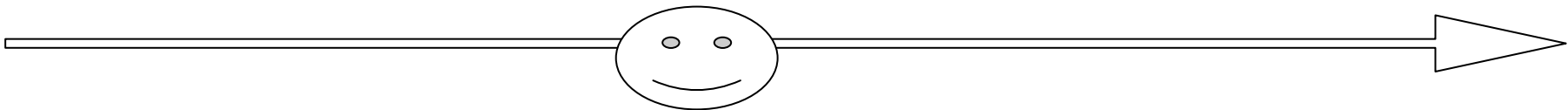
③ He (has broken / broke) his PC **yesterday**. **He cannot receive e-mail.**



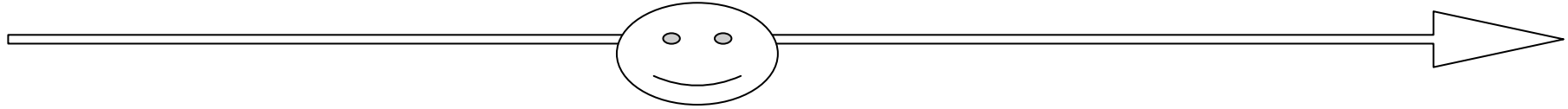
④ Who **is** he? I (have never seen / didn't see) him **before**.



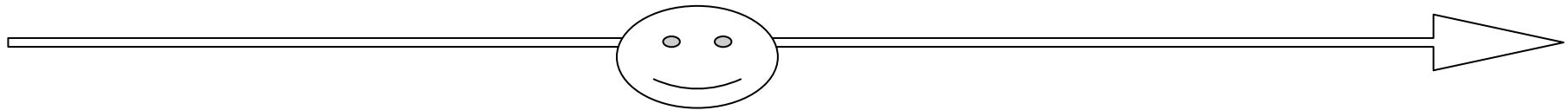
⑤ They (have known / knew) each other **for ten years**. **They are good friends.**



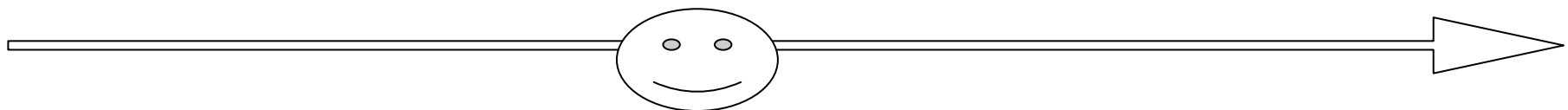
⑥ I (have seen / saw) him on my way to school **this morning**.



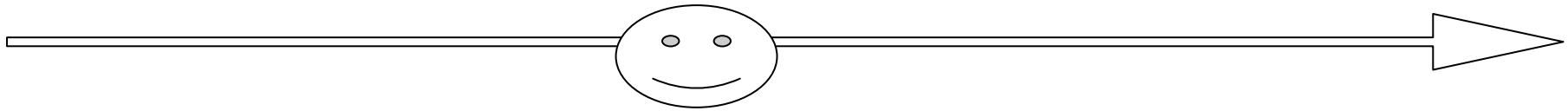
⑦ **After** he **got** on the train, he **realized** that he (took/ had taken) the wrong train.



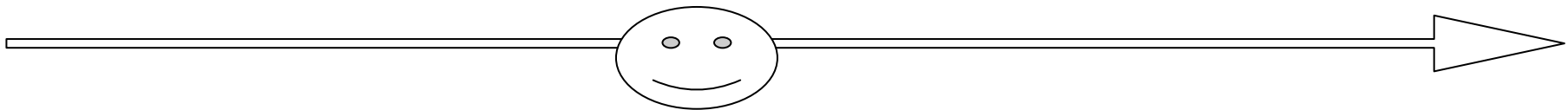
⑧ **After** I **entered** college, I (began/ had begun) to study Spanish conversation.



⑨ He **looked** so tired. He (worked / had been working) **for 12 hours** without a rest.

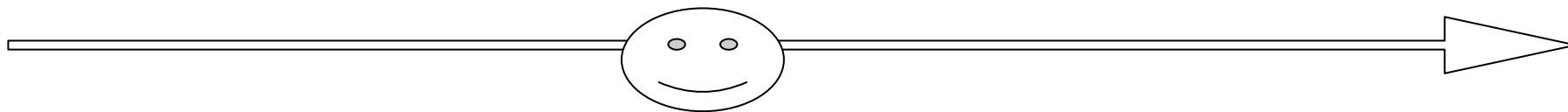


⑩ She (has / will have) been an English teacher **for two years by March next year.**

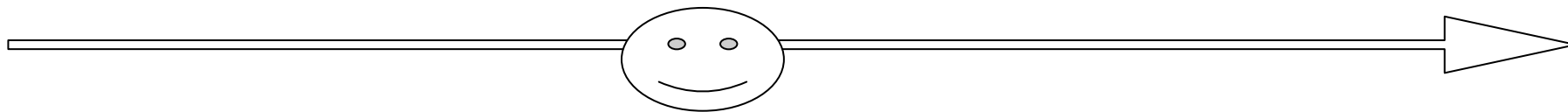


<Basic 2> 空所に適切な語句を入れなさい。

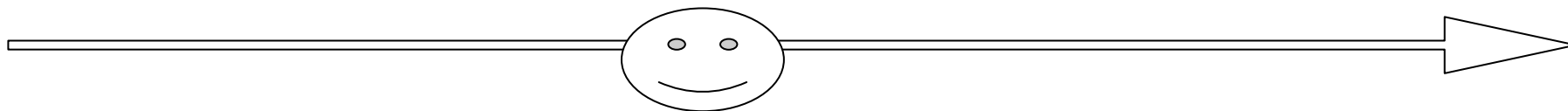
① Paul () () () the car **since this morning.** **ずっと車を洗っている**



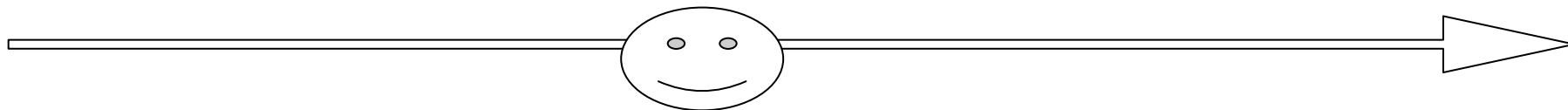
② **How long** () you () a high fever? **どのくらい高熱が続いてるのですか**



③ I () () () English **for four years.** **4年間英語の勉強をしている**

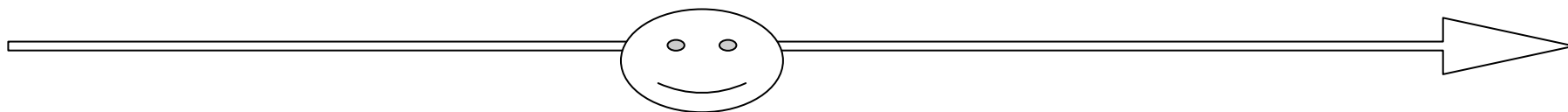


④ My friend () () () Korea **many times**. **何度も行っている**



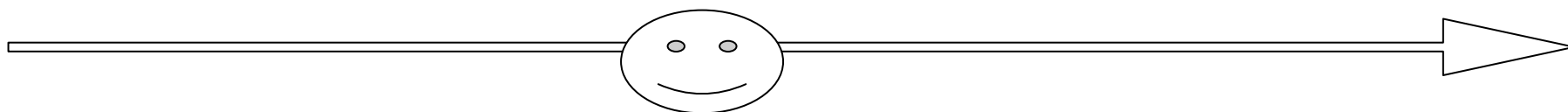
⑤ When I () at school, the class () already ().

学校に着いた時授業はすでに始まっていた



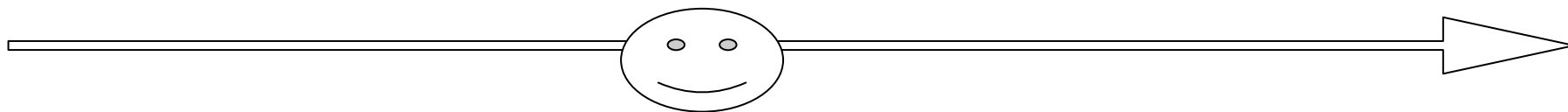
⑥ She () never () a letter in English until she **entered** high school.

手紙を英語で書いたことがなかった



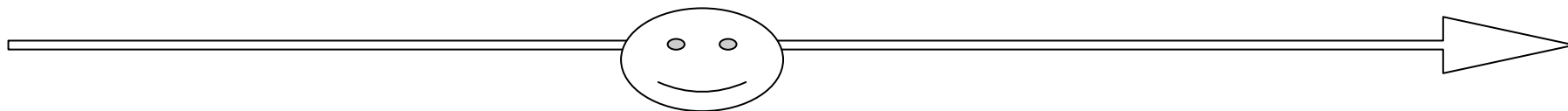
⑦ They () () in Manila **for about ten years before** they **came** home.

住んでいた



⑧ He () () () for an hour, but he () () at the wrong bus stop.

1時間も待ち続けたが、違うバス停に立っていた



〈Basic 3〉 日本語の意味にあうように空所の語句を並べかえなさい。

① The children (already / the cookies / **eaten** / all / **have** / of / yet). (-1)

② George (snow / **has** / before / never / **seen** / saw) because he **was born** in Hawaii.

(-1)

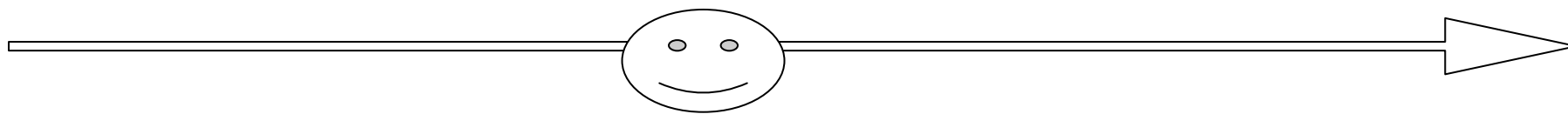
③ Jane (Tokyo / since / **lived** / ten years / **has** / in / for). (-1)

④ I (this book / a month / **been** / for / **have** / **reading** / since), but I haven't finished it yet.

(-1)

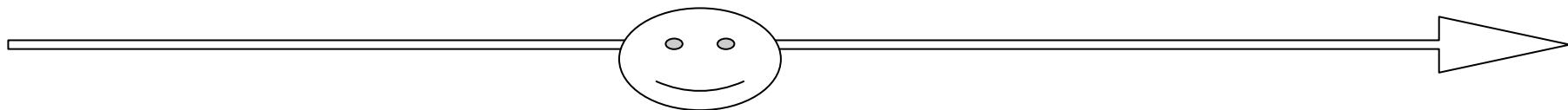
⑤ **先生が来た時、生徒たちはまだ着席していなかった。**

When the teacher **came**, the students (not / **seated** / **had** / themselves) yet.



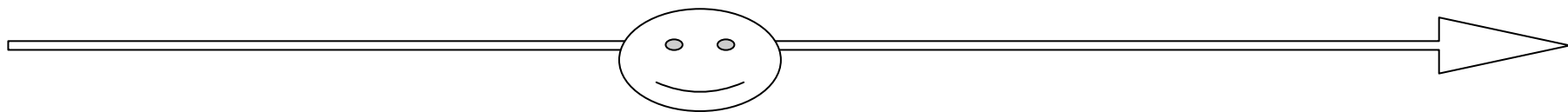
⑥ 電話が鳴った時、彼はお風呂に入っていた。

He (**taking** / bath / **been** / a / **had**) when the phone **rang**.



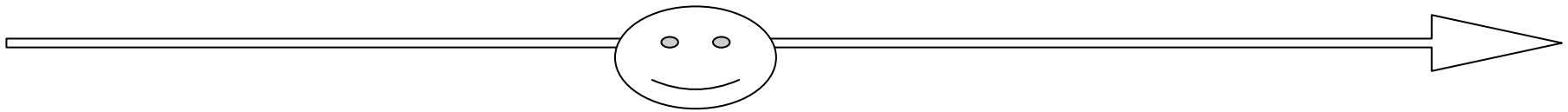
⑦ もしあなたが小説を書いたら、私が最初に読みたい。

I **want to read** your novel first (**have** / after / it / you / **written**).



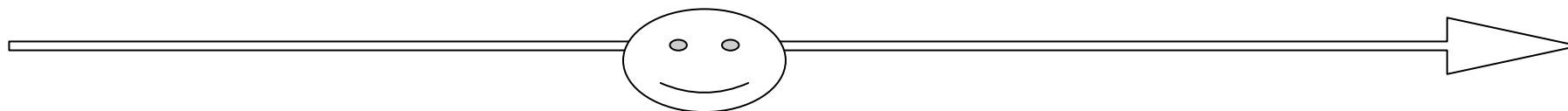
⑧ 彼らは明日で宇宙に1ヶ月滞在したことになる、とテレビが報じている。

The TV **says** that (for / **stayed** / space / **have** / in / they / a month / **will**)
tomorrow.



<Standard 1> 適切なものを選びなさい。

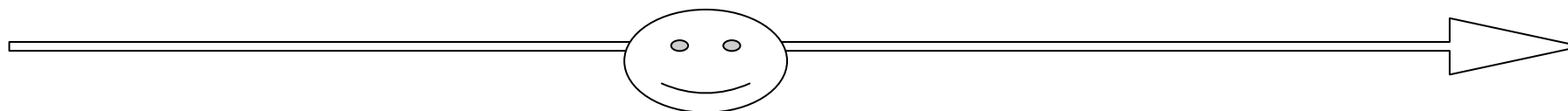
① The reception **is scheduled** to start at 2 p.m. **and** (a)lasted b)last c)lasting d)have lasted) for three hours. <青山学院大>



② Sun Ltd. (a) will lay b)is laying c)lays d) has laid) off twenty percent of the work force **since 2001**.

<青山学院大>

(注) Ltd. : Limited(有限責任の) 社名の後に付記する



③ Fortunately, the hospital's new air-conditioning system _____ when the first heat wave of the summer **arrived**. <北里大>

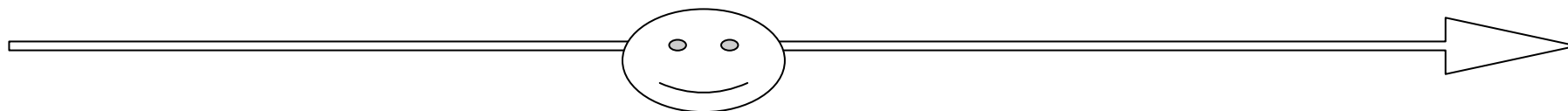
a)had been installed

b)had been installing

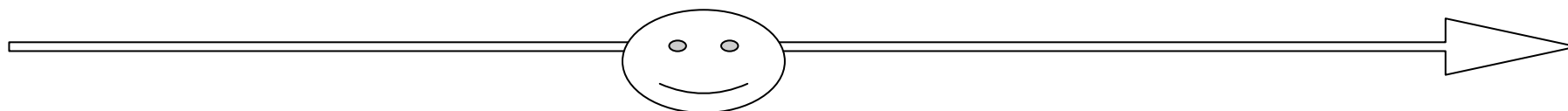
c)had installed

d)installed

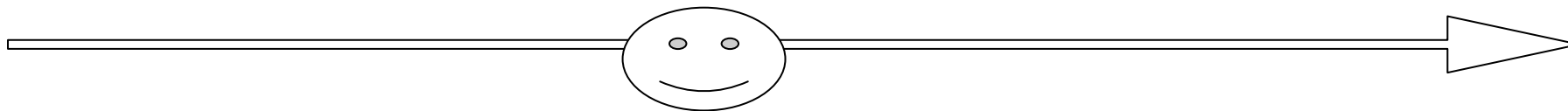
e)installing



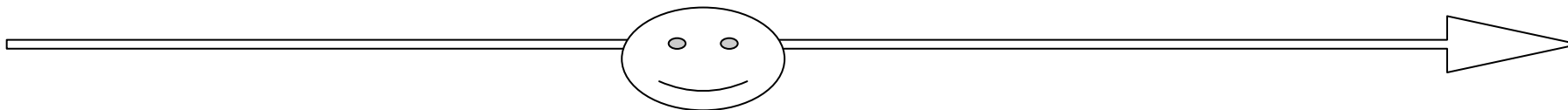
④ You **may go** home **as soon as** you (a)finished b)have finished c)will finish d) will have finished) the work. <成城大>



- ⑤ The weather report **said** that it (a)is raining b)was raining c)will be raining
d)has been raining) **by the time** we **get** to London. <獨協大>

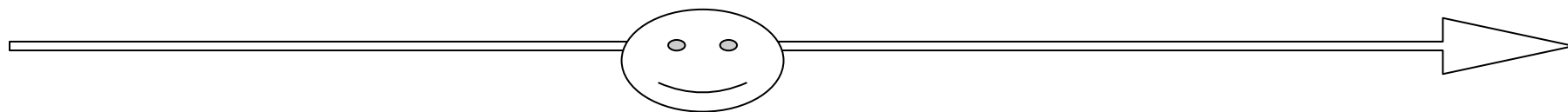


- ⑥ Yumi **met** the president in his office and (a)had talked b)has talked c)talked
d)had been talking) with him **for more than two hours yesterday**. <名古屋工大>



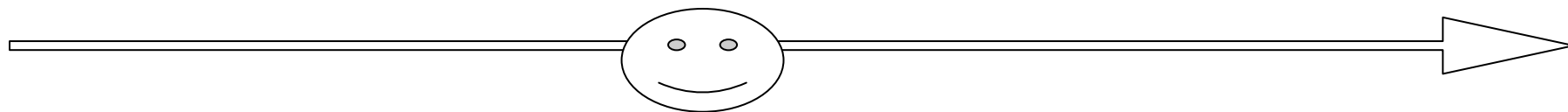
⑦ 今朝、子どもたちはなまけて**ばかり**いる。いつもは、そのようにはふるまわないのだが。

The children () () very lazy this morning. They don't usually **behave** like that.



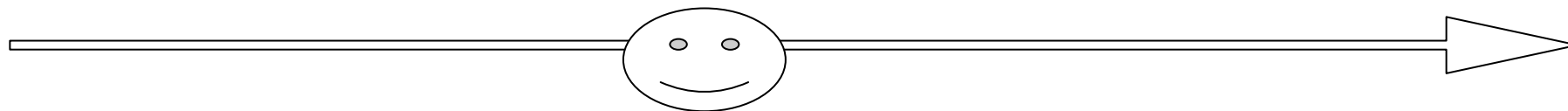
⑧ 「できるだけ早く降りてらっしゃい。夕食の準備ができたから。」 「わかった、すぐ行きます。」

“Come downstairs as soon as possible. Dinner **is** ready.” “O.K., I’m ().”



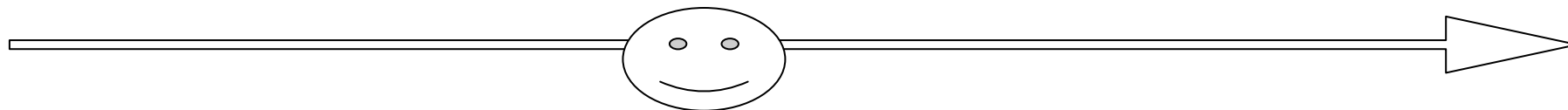
⑨ 空港まで友だちを見送りに**行ってきたところです**。

I **have just** () to the airport to see my friends off.

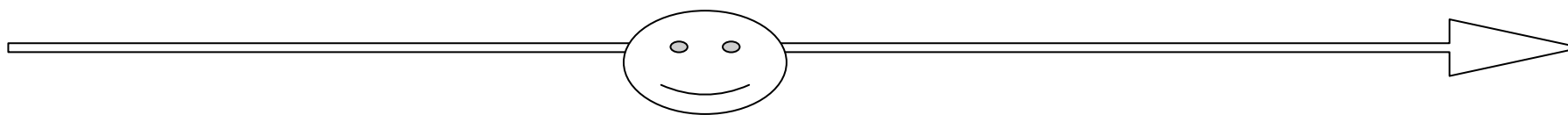


⑩ 夜よく眠れば、ずっと気分が良くなることでしょう。

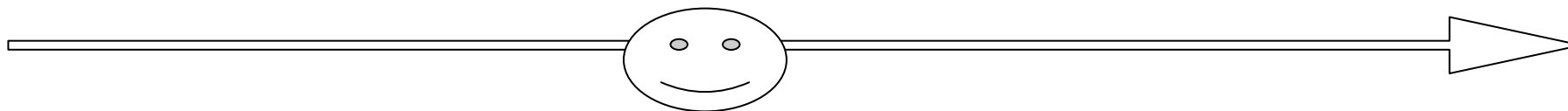
I **am sure** you **will feel** a lot better **if** ()() a good night's sleep.



⑪ After World War I, America **was** far different than it (a)is b)was c)has been d)had been) **before**. <大阪経済大>

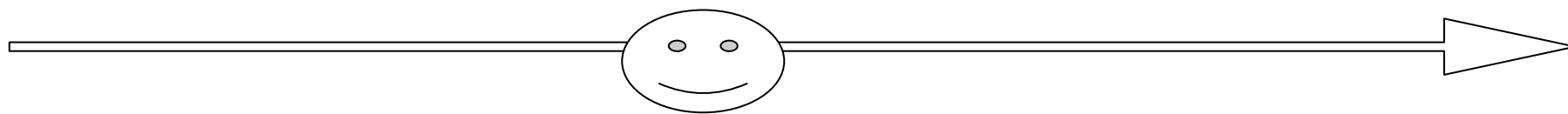


⑫ The house (a)had been b)is c)is to bed d) has been) my grandfather's **until two years ago**. <神奈川大>

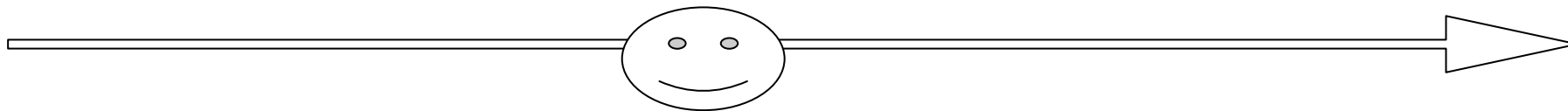


⑬ I () the book **by 3 o'clock this afternoon.** <神奈川大>

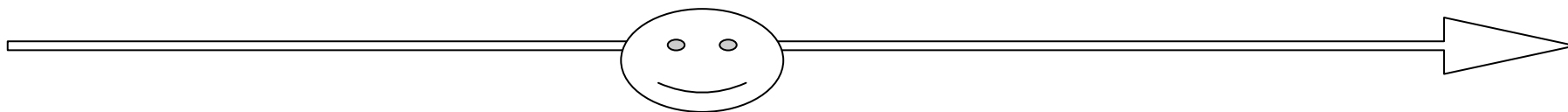
- a. will already finish reading b. will have finished reading
c. will soon finish reading d. will finish to read



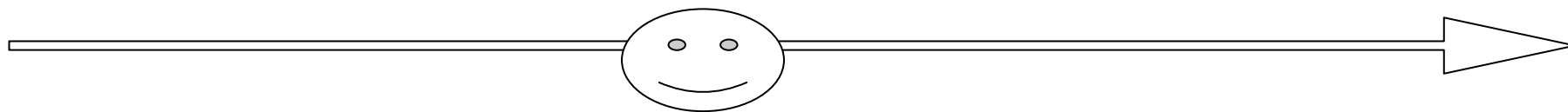
⑭ I'll **have read** through this magazine **by the time** I (a)see b)saw c)will see d)had seen) you again. <関西学院大>



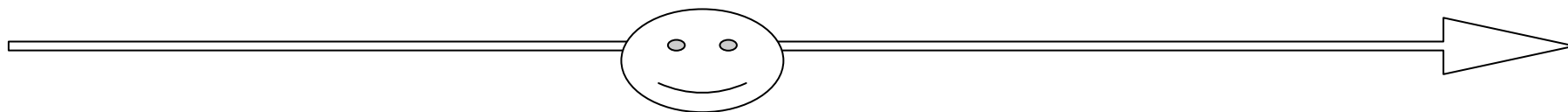
⑮ This **is** the heaviest snowfall we (a)never have b)have ever had c)had never had d)had). <撰南大>



⑯ The new bridge over the bay **has** at last (a)being opened b)open c)been opened d)opening) to traffic. <拓殖大>



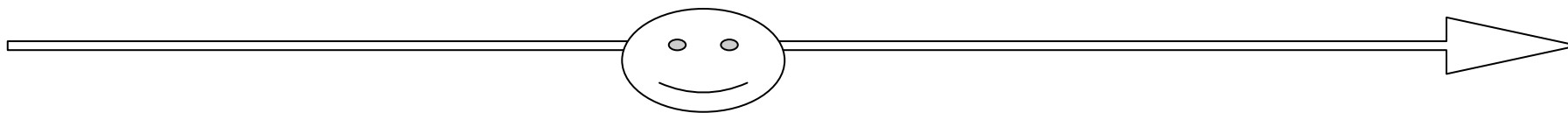
①⑦ **When** my mobile phone **rang**, I (a)am driving b)drive c)was driving d)was driven) on the Tomei Expressway. <東経大>



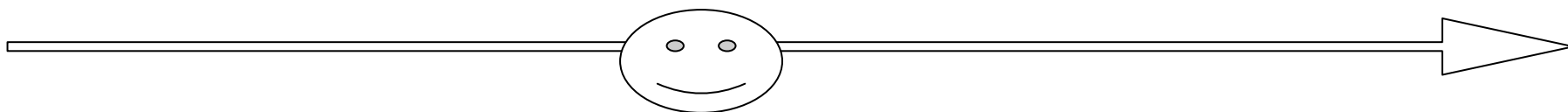
①⑧ **When** I **arrived** at the station last night, he () there **for more than an hour**.

<東京経済大>

a)has been waiting b)had been waiting c)has waited d)is waited

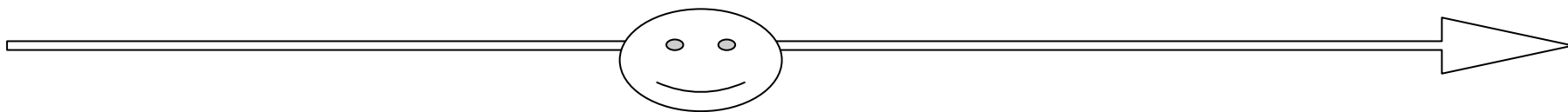


⑱ Tommy(a) finished b)had finished c)was finishing d) will have finished) the assignment **by the time** his father **gets** home. <立命館>



⑳ **A:** You're **not going to** teach him English, are you? <上智大>

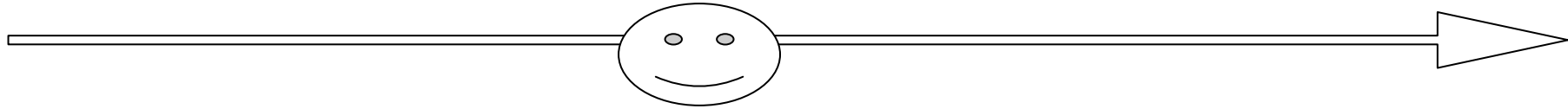
B: (a) Yes, I'm not. b) Yes, I am going. c) No, I am going to. d) No, I'm not.)



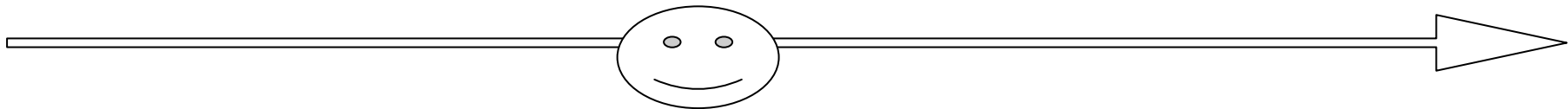
<Standard 2> 適切なものを選びなさい。

■ 【 】内の動詞を適切な形に変えなさい。1語とは限りません。

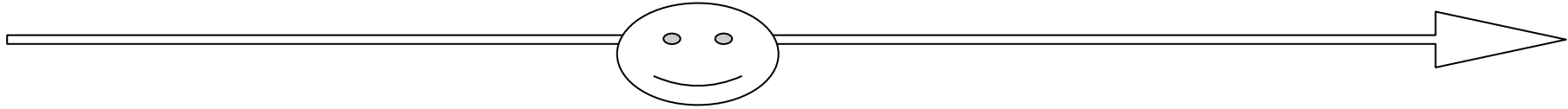
① Diane **can't come** to the phone because she 【wash】 her hair.



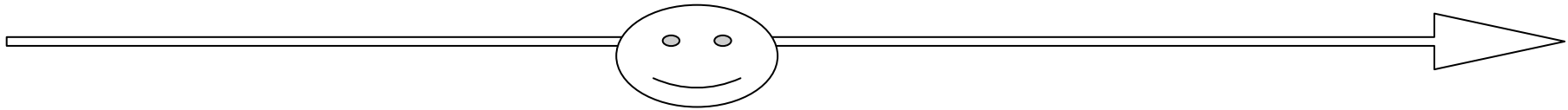
② Jane **isn't** here **yet**. I 【wait】 for her **since noon**, but she still **hasn't arrived**.



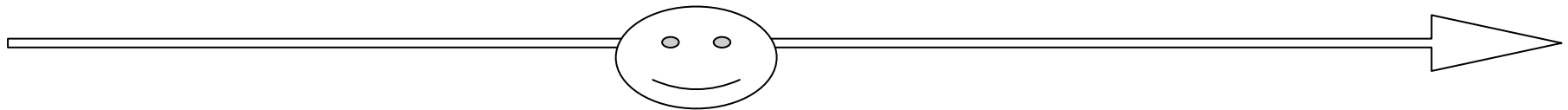
③ **Tomorrow** I'm **going to** leave for home. When I **arrive** at the airport, my whole family **【wait】** for me.



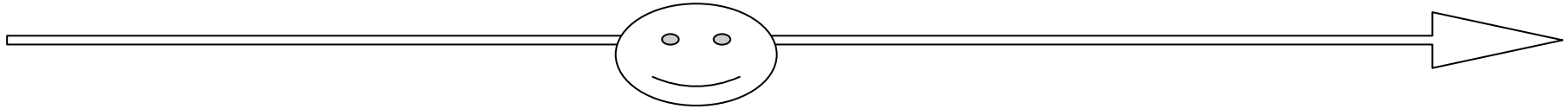
④ It **was** beautiful **yesterday** when we **went** for a walk in the park. The sun **【shine】** .



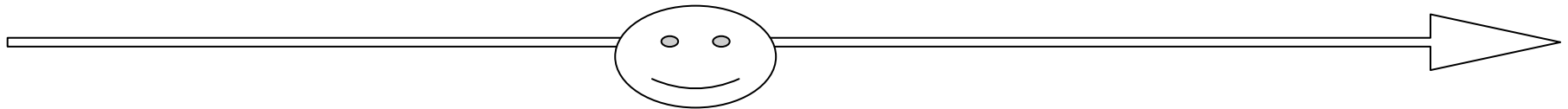
⑤ **When** Emily **was reading** the little boy a story, he **【fall】** asleep, so she **closed** the book.



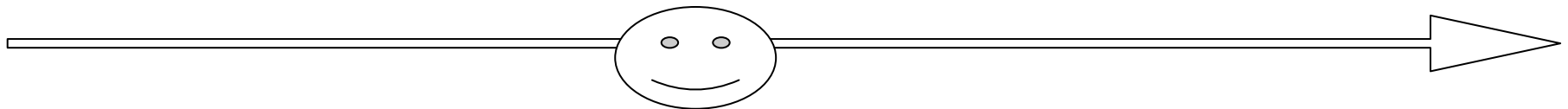
⑥ We **【have】** three major snowstorms **so far this winter.**



⑦ It **was raining** hard, but **by the time** class **【be】** over, the rain **【stop】** .

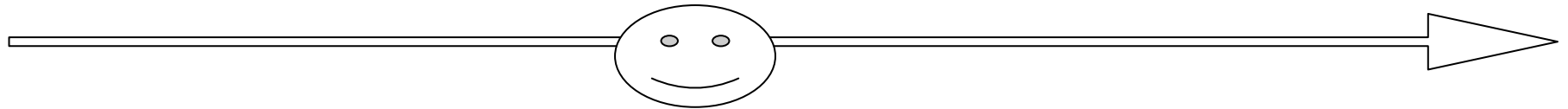


⑧ A: Oh, no! I **'ve spilled** coffee on my shirt. B: Just a minute. I **【get】** a damp cloth for you.

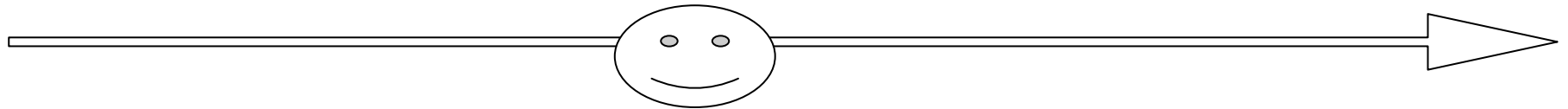


⑨ A: Do you mind **if I turn** the TV off? I **【place】** a long distance call, and it's hard to hear **if the TV is** on.

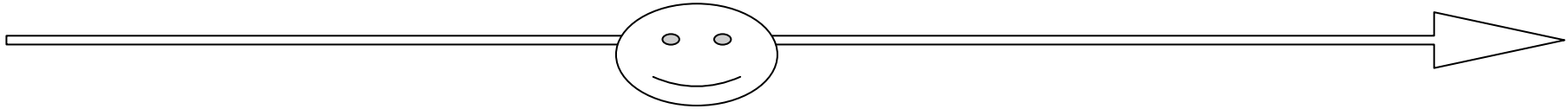
B: No, that's fine. I **wasn't watching** it anyway.



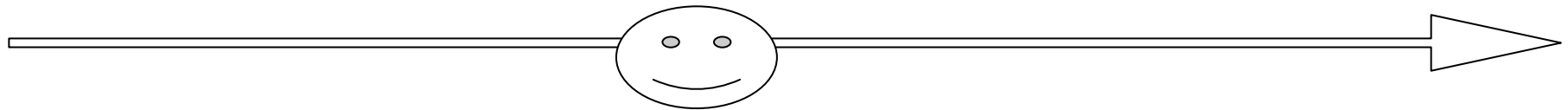
⑩ What? He **got married** again? At this rate, he **【have】** a dozen wives **by the time** he **dies**.



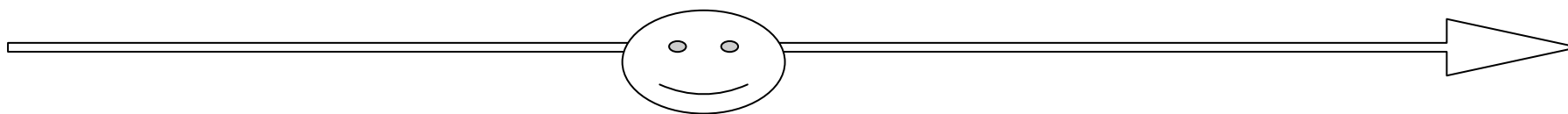
⑪ **Tomorrow**, after he **【eat】** dinner, John **【go】** to a movie.



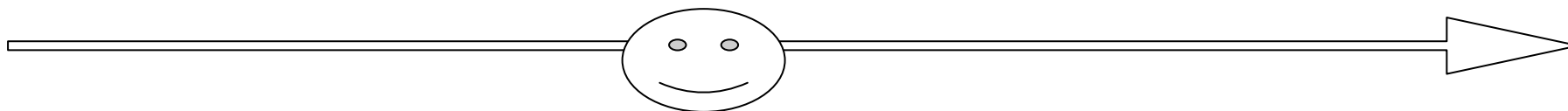
⑫ It's 10:00 now. **This morning** I **came** to class at 9:00. The class **is** over at 12:00. **Yesterday**, John **said** he **would come** to class at 11:00, so I **【sit】** here for 2 hours when he **comes**.



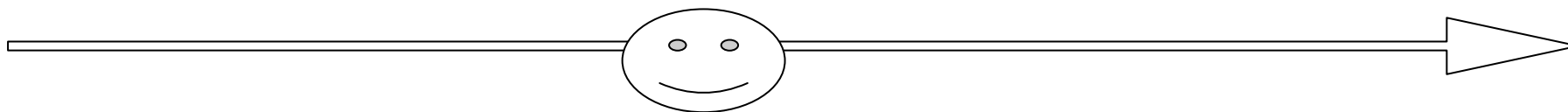
- ⑬ Jack suddenly **realized** that the teacher **was asking** him a question. He **couldn't answer** because he **【daydream】 for the last ten minutes.**



- ⑭ Mike is a student, but he **【go (否定)】** to school **right now**, because it's summer.



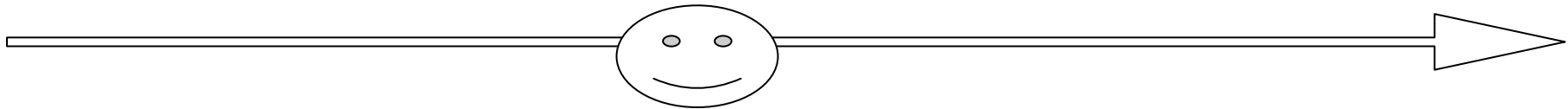
- ⑮ Close your eyes. Now listen carefully. What **【hear(主語 you)】** ?



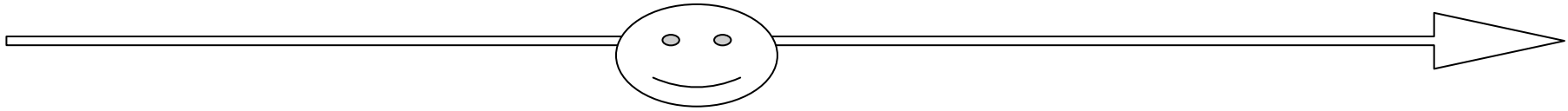
＜Standard 3＞ 適切なものを選びなさい。

◆ ①～⑧空所に入る最も適切なものを選びなさい。⑨～⑮ 誤りを指摘し訂正せよ。

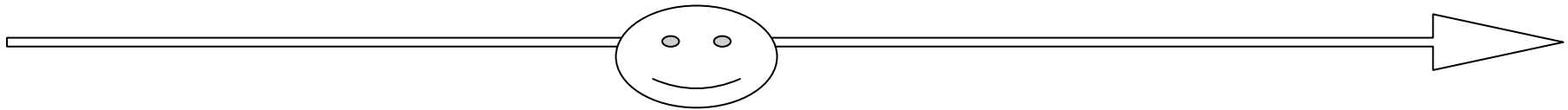
① He (①will be getting ②has gotten ③had gotten ④was getting) into trouble **if** he **keeps** going on like that. (日本大)



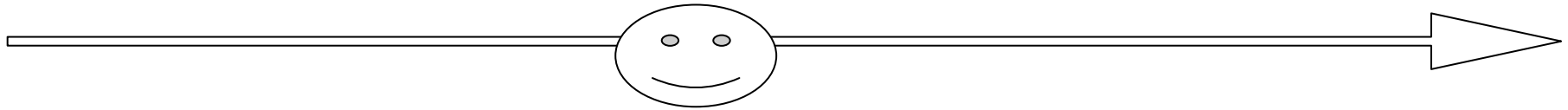
② **By the time** he **retires**, Mr. Eliot (①is ②has been ③will be ④will have been) working for this company **for 40 years**.



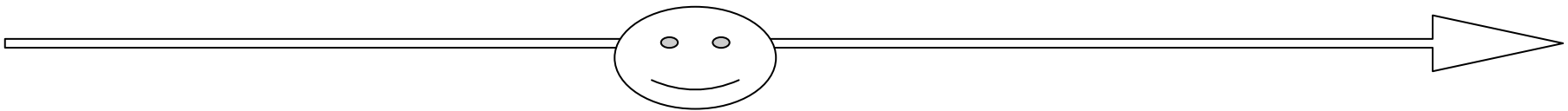
③ We **must wait till** she (①will come ②comes ③coming ④will have come) to start on the project. (中京大)



④ The famous author (①has been writing ②writes ③wrote ④has written) the science fiction novel **two years ago**. (東海大)

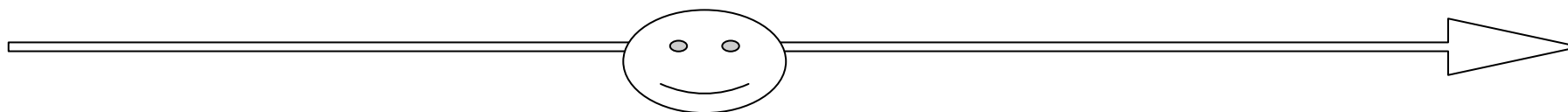


⑤ I (①typed ②was typed ③am typing ④have been typing) this report **since early this morning**, but I'm only halfway through. (大阪産業大)

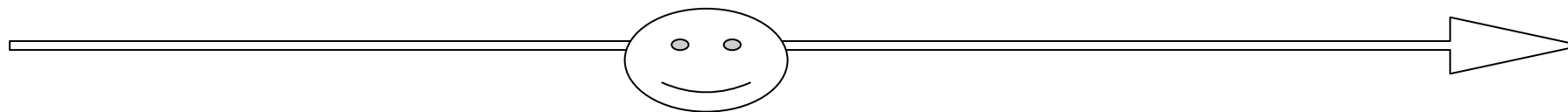


⑥ Ten years **have passed since** my father (①has built ②was built ③building ④built) our house.

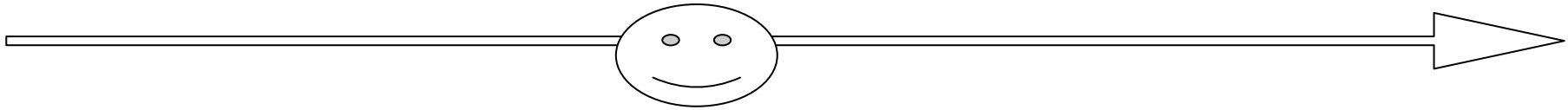
(西南学院大)



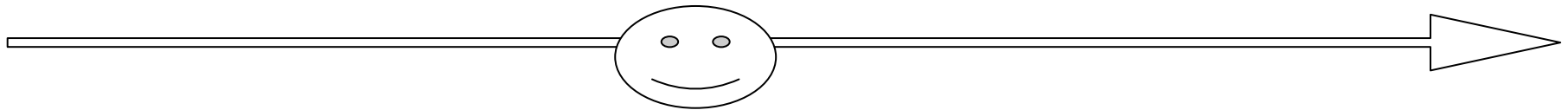
⑦ She (①had lived ②has been living ③has lived ④will be living) in Osaka **for twenty years before** she **moved** to Kyoto **last month**. (近畿大)



- ⑧ When she (①was left ②leaves ③will leave ④had left) her glasses at home, she **can't read** the reports clearly. (東海大)

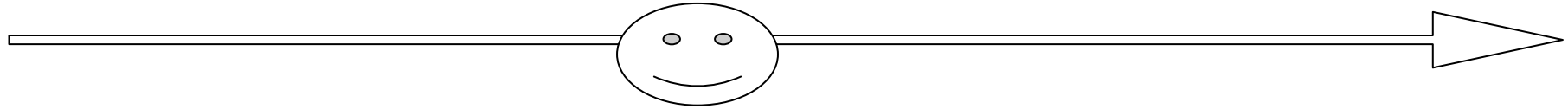


- ⑨ He should not ①have been so careless ②as to leave the door of the house unlocked ③when he ④had gone to bed. (立教大)



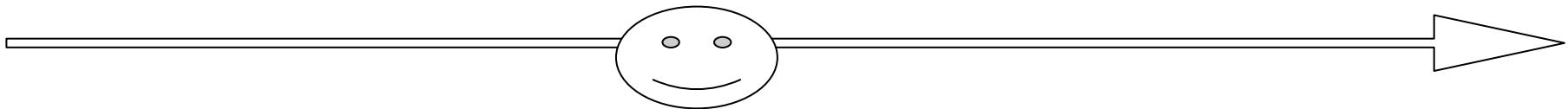
⑩ The police ①have ②been knowing ③for almost a week that he ④witnessed the crime.

(神奈川大)

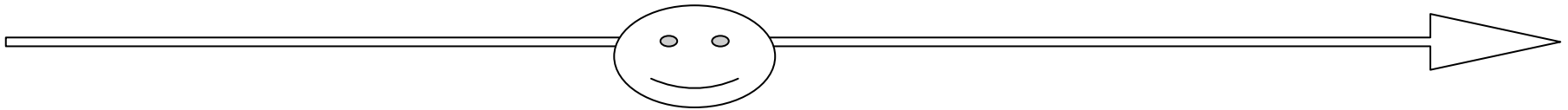


⑪ Human beings are ①currently ②estimated to be ③consumed 40 percent of all plant life.

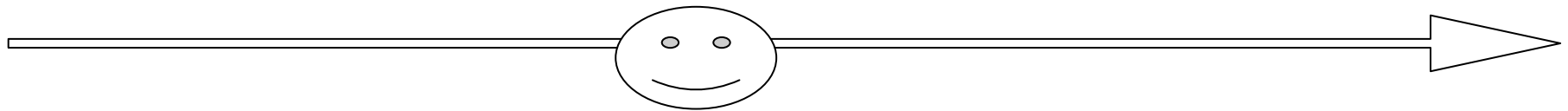
(西南学院大)



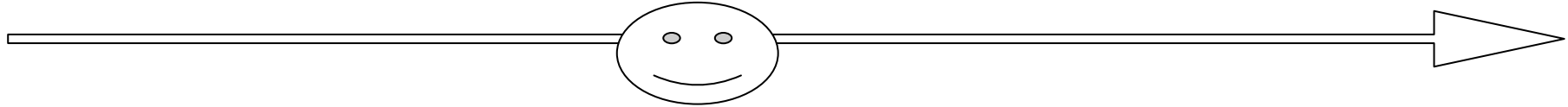
⑫ I haven't ①prepared much for the presentation ②yet because my computer is broken, but I will definitely ③get it done very soon if my new computer ④will be fixed. (甲南大)



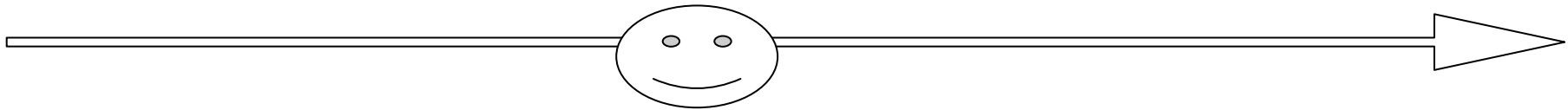
⑬ Chinese, Japanese, and Italian foods are ①just three of the popular ②kinds of cuisine in New York that ③selling very ④well. (立命館大)



⑭ When I ①arrived, Frank was ②listened to his daughter ③playing Beethoven. (西南学院大)



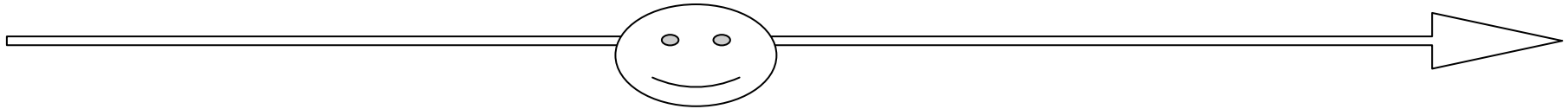
⑮ ①By the time you ②get home, all the ③cherry blossoms will ④fall. (明海大)



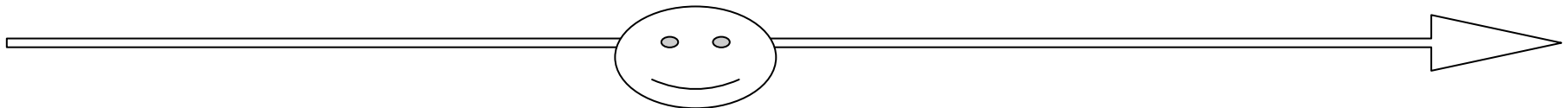
〈Standard 4〉 指示に従って問題を解きなさい。

◆ ①～⑪空所に入る最も適切なものを選びなさい。⑫～⑭ 誤りを指摘し訂正せよ。⑮空所補充 ⑯並べかえ

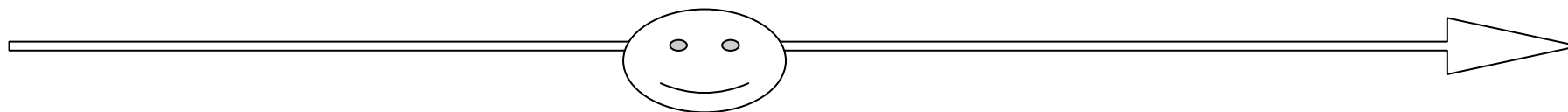
① The error **was noticed after** Mr. Tanaka (①had sent in ②sends in ③has sent ④is sending) the order **last Friday**. (北里大)



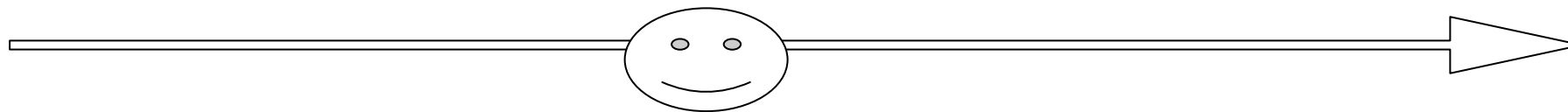
② Jane accompanies the children to school until they (①have become ②will have become ③became ④had become) familiar with the route they have to follow. (桜美林大)



③ **Next Sunday will** be the first day off I (①had had ②had ③am having ④have had) **for 3 months.** (南山大)

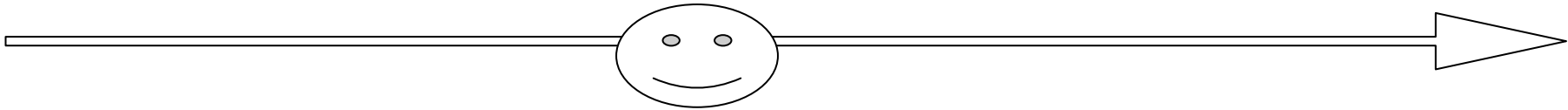


④ She **was** (①happened ②available ③about ④looking forward) **to offer** him one of her sandwiches, then **decided** not to. (法政大)



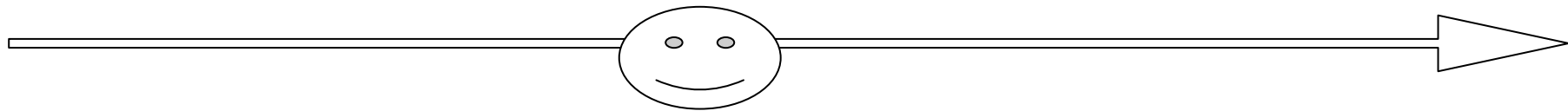
⑤ It (①has gotten ②got ③will get ④was getting) hot and humid **as soon as** the rainy season **begins**.

(東海大)

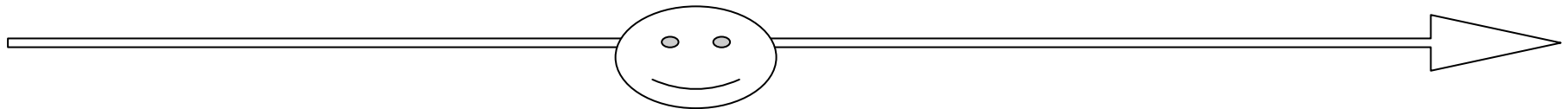


⑥ We (①have been playing ②are playing ③had been playing ④were playing) tennis **for five minutes when** you **turned up**. (法政大)

⑦ I **have given** up my apartment in Tokyo because I (①lived ②was living ③had been living ④ am going to live) in the dormitory. (國學院大)

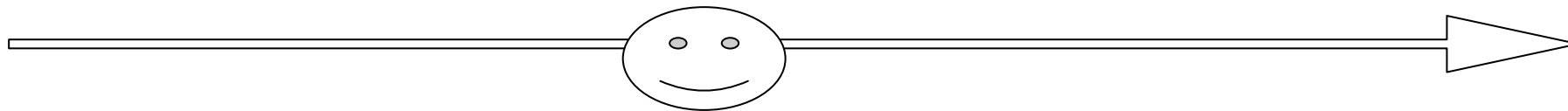


⑧ How long (①did it take ②has it passed ③has it ④has it been) **since** you **got** your driver's license? (桜美林大)

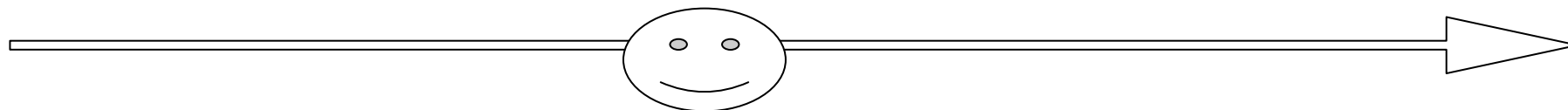


⑨ 私はフランスに2回**行ったことがある**。

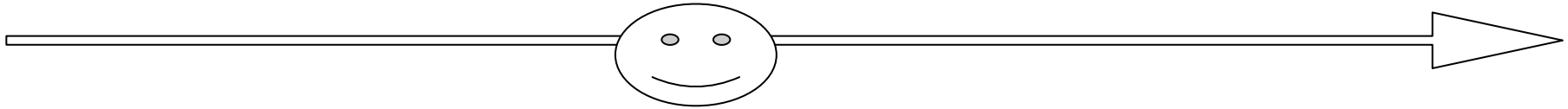
I (①went ②had gone ③have been ④was going) to France **twice**. (国士舘大)



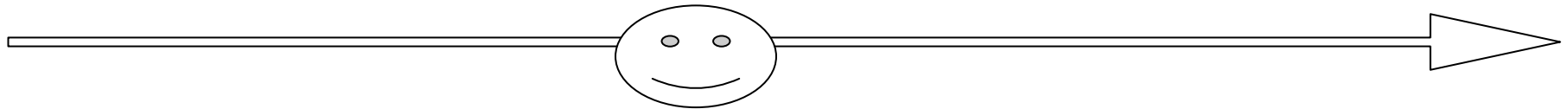
⑩ Mr. Tanaka **is out now**, and I **don't know** when he (①be back ②is being back ③will be back ④is back) in the office.



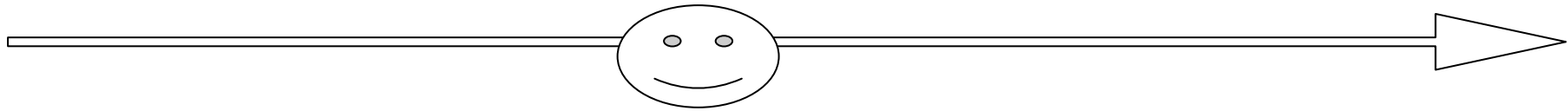
⑪ Michiko **wonders** if this small island (①belongs ②has been belonged ③is belonged ④is belonging) to Japan.



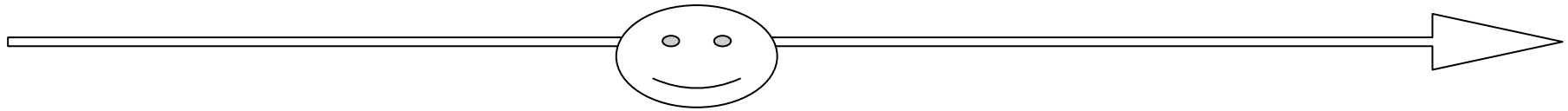
⑫ I ①have finished ②my English homework **just now**. I ③feel I ④am tired.



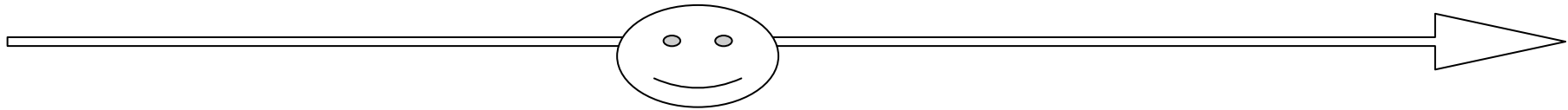
⑬ I'd really ①love to go to the concert because my favorite band ②is playing, but I'm ③not sure if my mother ④says OK.



⑭ She ①is resembling her sister ②in appearance ③but not ④in character.



- ⑮ (a) It's been almost ten years since our grandfather died.
(b) Our grandfather has been () () almost ten years.



- ⑯ "What is your plan?" "We're (small farewell / party for / Saturday / **giving** a / her next). Would you like to come?" (東京都市大)